





Cave Orban

# **GROW YOUR OWN CITY**

World Bamboo Congress 2024



### **Arief Rabik**

## Jed Long



# Executive Director Bamboo Village Trust



Arief Rabik, influenced by Ubud's bamboo forests and his mother's legacy, initiated the Bamboo Village Initiative (BVI) for ecological restoration through social forestry. Extending his Environmental Bamboo Foundation's work, he now takes the BVI's mission worldwide with the Bamboo Village Trust (BVT), inviting collaboration for global impact.

# Co-Founder Cave Urban



Jed Long, is a co-founder of Cave Urban alongside Nici Long and Juan Pablo Pinto. Jed blends architectural design with art, research and innovation.

A Churchill Fellow and PhD candidate, Jed is exploring the uptake of bamboo outside of traditional cultures of use.

# GROW YOUR OWN HOUSE

24 Years Ago, ZERI and Simon Velez set out a vision for bamboo as a locally grown sustainable building material.





# GROW YOUR OWN HOUSE CITY





# **GROW YOUR OWN CITY**

## Why Cities?

The built environment accounts for **nearly 40% of global CO2 emissions** due to construction, operation of buildings and infrastructures, materials production and transportation

**60%** of global resource consumption and **50%** of global waste generation can be attributed to the built environment

Highly biologically diverse or fertile land is often consumed by **urban growth and sprawl** 

**35%** of construction waste ends up in landfills without any treatment

### DENPASAR



Area built up previously

Area built up during the decade

### Our demand for non-renewable building materials is growing



# We are addicted to concrete.

- Cement production causes **8%** of worldwide Carbon emissions.
- 4.5 Gt consumed per annum
- 40 Gt Sand and Gravel per annum
- 1 ton of cement = 590kg CO<sub>2</sub> from production
- 1m<sup>3</sup> of concrete (~2.6t) = 330kg/t CO<sub>2</sub>



#### HUMAN MADE-MASS NOW EXCEEDS LIVING BIOMASS

### What can we do?



### WE HAVE TO GROW OUR OWN CITIES!



Alan Organschi, Yale University, Grey Organschi Architects

### CURRENT TIMBER FORESTS DON'T HAVE THE CAPACITY TO MEET DEMAND

Global consumption of timber products already **exceeds the sustainable supply** capacity of the world's forests.

#### A diverse range of bio-based

solutions is required to meet demand for renewable building products.

#### Planetary Boundary for Global Timber Consumption



# What is the role of bamboo in this critical transformation?



# **GROW YOUR OWN CITY - VISION**



Creating **demand** for engineered bamboo products to **support** the **restoration** of degraded land and carbon **capture and storage** within the **built environment** 

### How do we

### Connect Cities with Forestry Systems?



# **VALUE CHAIN DESIGN IS KEY**

### IT TAKES A VILLAGE TO CREATE A VALUE CHAIN



# WE WANT TO HELP FARMERS GROW CITIES

**The Bamboo Village Trust**, targets the restoration of 400,000 hectares of degraded land by 2030.

To create **restoration economies** 



# There is 1 billion hectares of sleeping land throughout the tropics









# We don't believe in bamboo... We believe in bamboo villages



### THE 4 PATHWAYS & FUNDS BAMBOO VILLAGE MODEL



GRANTS DISBURSEMENT ARE UPON COMPLETION OF EACH PHASE.







#### Second Round Projection Bamboo Village Initiative March 1<sup>st</sup>, 2025





### HOW CAN WE WORK TOGETHER TO CONNECT PRODUCERS TO DEVELOPERS?



### **ENGINEERED BAMBOO VALUE CHAIN**

BAMBOO POLE



BAMBOO FARMERS

Growing & Harvesting



BAMBOO

STRIP

FACTORY WORKERS

Semi-Processing



BAMBOO

WAREHOUSE

LOGISTIC WORKERS

Aggregation



BAMBOO

PLANK

PLANK MANUFACTURERS

Manufacturing

BEAM

MANUFACTURERS

Design &

Commoditization

BAMBOO

BEAM

CONSTRUCTION

DISTRIBUTION +



BUILDERS

Building & Commercialization



#### We know the potential of Engineered Bamboo

How do we unlock it?



Existing Timber Knowledge Carbon Sequestration High Annual Yield

Value Addition





# **LEARNING BY MAKING**



#### THE GENERAL STORE

#### 2016

Woodfordia, Australia Design: Cave Urban Manufacturing: Indobamboo



Cave Orban







#### SHADE PARADE

2018-2020 Woodfordia, Australia Design: Jorg Stamm + Cave Urban Manufacturing: Indobamboo









#### SOCIAL HOUSE

**2020** Bajawa, Indonesia Design: Cave Urban Manufacturing: Indobamboo

### WE DEVELOPED PROOF OF CONCEPT AT A BUILDING LEVEL

### SCALING TO A CITY LEVEL IS OUR NEXT STEP





### **GROW YOUR OWN CITY – CONNECTING FORESTS TO CITIES**



# **STRUCTURAL** LAMINATE BAMBOO



Quality control is critical!!!

#### **TESTING TO ISO 23478**





#### Key

- b width, b
- h depth, h
- 1 bamboo lamina
- indicates parallel to fibre orientation



b) Vertical board orientation



#### SHEAR TEST AT COVENTRY UNIVERSITY





# **STRUCTURAL TESTING**







In Factory

Bali Polytechnic

National Research + Innovation Agency (BRIN)

# **FOREST TO FACTORY + BACK AGAIN**







#### SECTION



#### **3D PERSPECTIVE**



#### **AXONOMETRY**













### BUILDING PERFORMANCE

ORDER	1 building	
VOLUME	6 m <sup>3</sup> of laminate bamboo	
CO₂ LOCKED UP IN PRODUCT	9,9 tonnes	
AGROFORESTRY ACTIVATED	1.85 ha / year	
CO₂ SEQ IN ECOSYSTEM	71 tonnes	
ENERGY PRODUCED	16 kw solar panel	

IMP	АСТ		-	P4G Period	_ <b>_</b>	
		Current	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 5
		2023	2024	2025	2026	2028
IMPACT	ORDERS	10	32	50	75	200
	VOLUME	92 m <sup>3</sup>	1,609 m <sup>3</sup>	2,630 m <sup>3</sup>	4,718 m <sup>3</sup>	15,674 m <sup>3</sup>
	CO₂ LOCKED UP IN PRODUCT	203 tonnes	3,544 tonnes	5,791 tonnes	10,389 tonnes	34,514 tonnes
	AGROFORESTRY ACTIVATED	18.5 ha	323 ha	528 ha	948 ha	3,061 ha
	CO₂ SEQ IN ECOSYSTEM	712 tonnes	12,461 tonnes	20,363 tonnes	36,531 tonnes	121,356 tonnes
	JOBS CREATED	70	140	193	477	1,160
	REVENUE GENERATED PER YEAR	\$ 155k	\$ 1.68m	\$ 2.55m	\$ 4.09m	\$ 13.91m

### **GOALS FOR 2024**























0 m 2 m



#### LESTARI DEVELOPMENT

**2024** Bali, Indonesia Design: Cave Urban Manufacturing: Indobamboo

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#### **HOUSING MODULE**

#### 2024

Woodford, Australia Design: Cave Urban Manufacturing: Indobamboo

# **GROW YOUR OWN CITY**

The partnership seeks to drive the development of Indonesia's zero-carbon building industry by catalyzing the commercial uptake of structural engineered bamboo for multi story construction in urban environments.

By aligning the efforts of key partners and utilizing engineered bamboo products, Grow Your Own City envisions a future where sustainable urban development and environmental stewardship converge, setting a precedent for other tropical nations to follow.

Together we hope to make this a reality.

### Thank You





